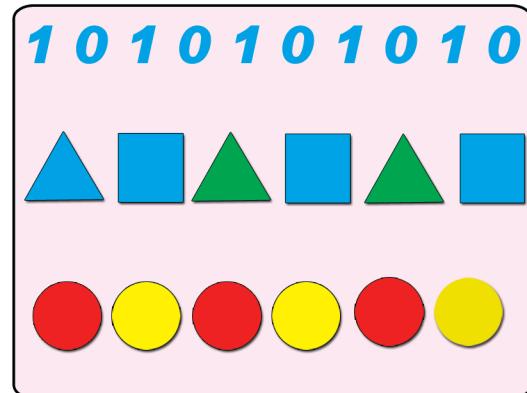


CUTUBKA 12aad

URURINTA IYO HABAYNTA XOGAHA

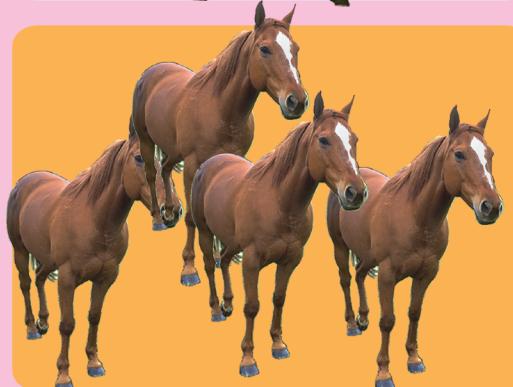
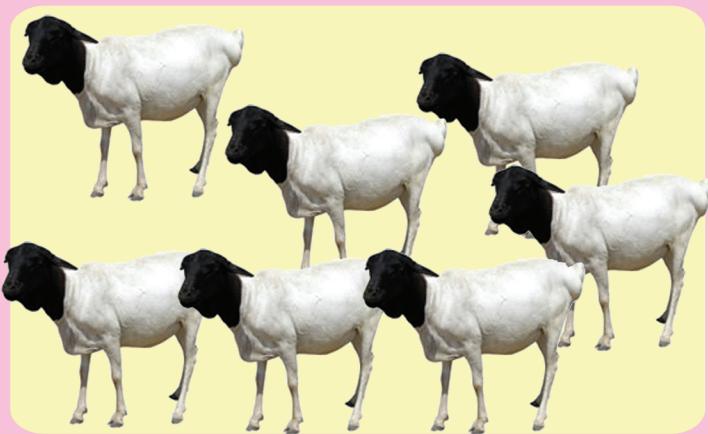
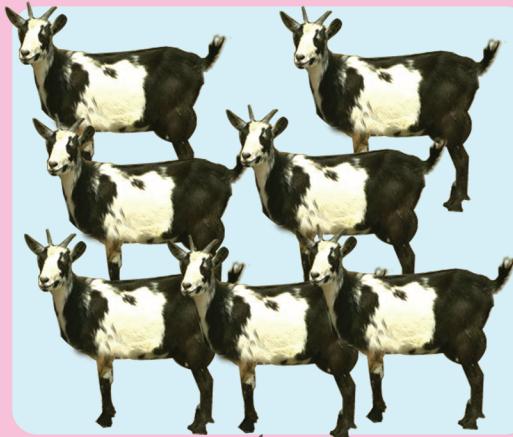


12.1 Garaafyada fudud

Hawlgalka – 1



Hawlgalka-1 Sawirada iyaga oo adeegsanaya ha cadeeyaan (sharraxaan).
 Jawiga maalmeed iyaga oo ku sheega ya.
 Cadceed, cadceed iyo dhado iskujir ah, dhado.
 Maalin rooban.

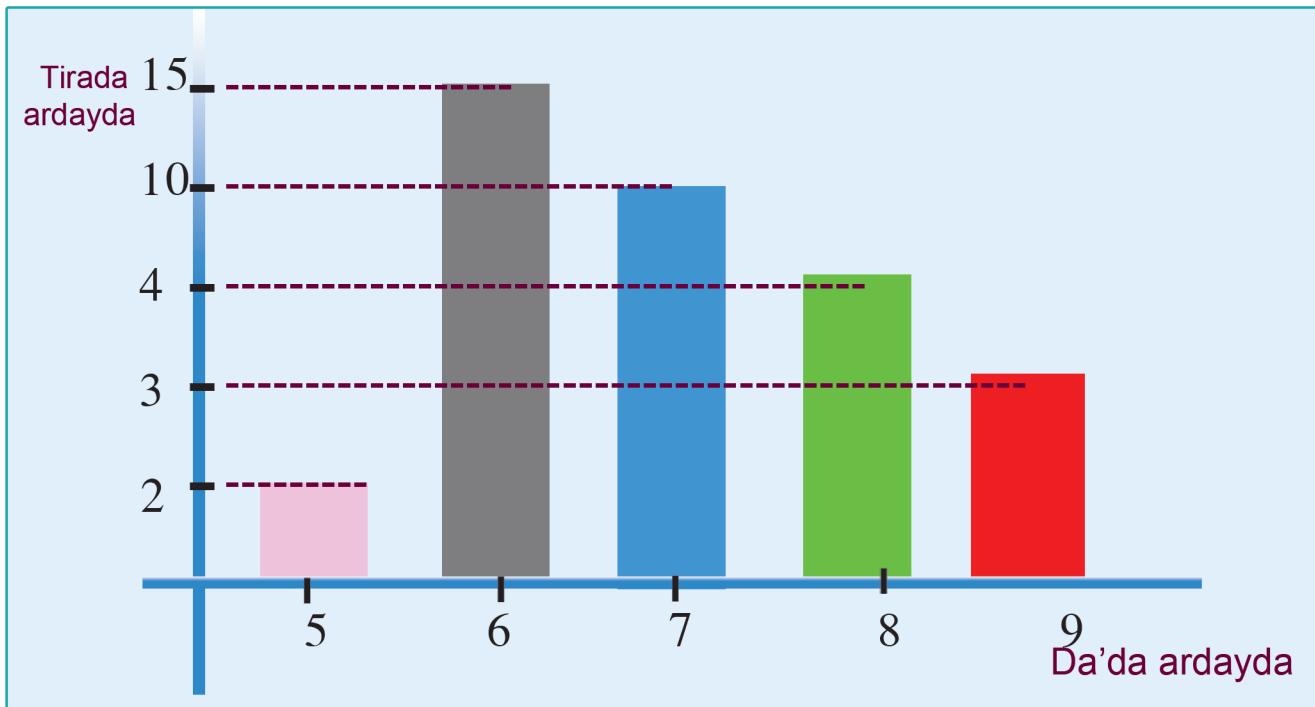
Hawlgalka -2

	Riyo	Ido	Fardo	Lo'
Xariiq ku muujinta tirada				
Astiro ku muujinta tirada.	7			

Hawlgalka-2 Tirada xayawaanada ha ku cadeeyaan xariiqyo lyo astiro.

10 100 1000 10000 100000 1000000 10000000

Hawlgalka- 3 Garaaf sawir tusaya Tirada ardayda fasalka koowaad.
Tirada ardayda



Da'	5	6	7	8	9
Tirada oo xariiqyo lagu muujiiyay					
Tirada oo astiro lagu muujiiyay					

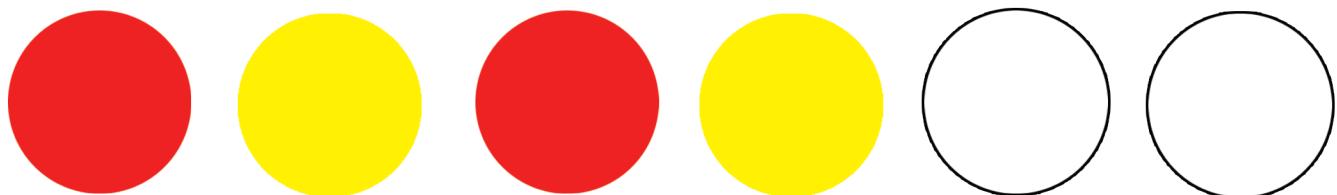
Hawlgalka-3 Tirada ardayda ee isku d'ada ah. Ha ku muuj'yaan xariiqyo iyo astiro

12.2 HABAYNTA XOGAHA XISAABTA AH

Hawlgalka-4 Shaqo qindi (laba laba) looga shaqaynayo

1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0 _____

2, 4, 6, _____



1, 3, 5, _____

3, 6, 9, _____



Hawlgalka-4 Ha dhamaystiraan xogo xisaabyo habaysan oo la bilaabay.