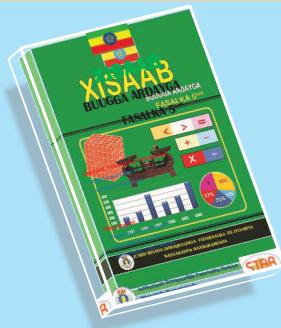


Buuggan Ilaali oo daryeel



Buuggani waa hantida Dugsigiina

Daryeel si aynan waxyelo u gaadhin ama u lumen Hoos waxa kuxusan 10 fikradood oo ah talooyin kaa caawinaya sidaad buugga u ilaa linaysid una daryeelyasid.

1. Buugga ku jaldiye jaldi ku haboon dhawrista sida Balaastiga waraqad adag sida magaasinada la akhristoy.
2. Markasta meeshaad buuga dhigaysaa waa in ay ahaataa meel nadiif ah oo engagan.
3. Buugga marka aad isticmaalaysid waa in ay gacmahaagu nadiif ahaadaan.
4. Waxna ha ku qorin buugga jaldigiisa ama boggaga dhaxdiisa.
5. Isticmaal waraaqad yar ama kaardi yar markaad bog calaamadaysanaysid.
6. Waligaa ha ka jeexin ama haka gooyin sawir ama bog.
7. Boggaga jeexma ku kab. Xabag ama balastar.
8. Buugga markaad dugsiga u qaadanaysid boorsada ama shayga aad ku qaadanaysid qumaati u dhaxdhig si uunan u jacdadina ama u jajabin.
9. Buugga markaad qof kale u dhibaysid si taxadar leh ugu dhiib.
10. Buugga cusub marka ugu horeysa ee aad isticmaalkiisa bilaabaysid dhinicisa ay boggagiisa u dan beeya ay ku yaaliin u jiifi kadibna markiiba dhawr bog fur ama bannee. Marka aad bog rogaysid, Cidhifka uu ka taxan yahay gacanta kale ku yar xaji. sidaasina daryeelka jaldiga buugga ayey u wanaagsan tahay.



XISAAB

BUUGGA ARDAYGA

FASALKA 5^{AAD}

Qorayaal, Tafatirayaal, Ansixiyayaal

Sayid Cusmaan Cateeye

Cabdifatax Cumar Xuseen

Qiimeeyayaal

Maxamuud Cabdulahi Ibraahim

Khadar Budul Muxumed

Xasan Axmed Yuusuf (Muslim)

Jumhuriyada Dimoqraadiga Fadaraalka Itoobiya

Wasaarada Waxbarashada



Buugga waxa la daabacay 2002 E.C, Dajinta iyo soo saaridda buuggan waxa fuliyay wasaarada waxbarashada ee jumhuriyada Dimoqraadiga Federaalka Itoobiya mashruuca hoos yimaad ee uqaybsan kor u quodista iyo horumarinta tayada waxbarashada Guud oo taageero ka helay hayada IDA Credit No. 4535 ET oo ah the Fast Track Initiative catalytic fund iyo dawladaha Finland, Italy, Netherland iyo United Kingdom.

© 2011 wasaarad waxbarashada ee jumhuuriyada Dimoqraadiga Federaalka Itoobiya. Xuquuqda buuggani way u dhawsan tahay. Buugga ama qayb ka mid ah buugga lama guurin karo lama daabici karo lamana baahin karo, iyada oo la adeegsanayo qalabyada eletirooniksa iyadoo ogolaansho qoraal ah aan laga haysanin wasaaradda waxbarashada ama liisan ka saamaxaya xeerka qdobka. No. 4/0/2004 ee xuquuqda daabaca oo ah maqaal ay jumhuritada Dimoqraaidiga Federaalka Itoobiya.

Wasaaradda waxbarashadu waxay u mahad naqysaa shakhsiyadka iyo kooxaha si toos ah iyo si dadban uga qayb galay daabicista iyo soo bixitaanka buuggan.

Kuwa haysta ogolaashaha qoraalka lookiin lagu eeddeeyo inay gaf ka galeen xuquuqda buugga. Waa in ay la xidhiidhaan xafiis waynaha wasaaradda Waxbarashada ee ku taala Arata kiilo. Adiss Ababa Itoobiya.

Developed and Printed by

STAR EDUCATIONAL BOOKS DISTRIBUTORS Pvt. Ltd.

24/4800, Bharat Ram Road, Daryaganj,

New Delhi – 110002, INDIA

and

ASTER NEGA PUBLISHING ENTERPRISE

P.O. Box 21073

ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA

under GEQIP Contract No. ET-MoE/GEQIP/IDA/ICB/G-07/09.

ISBN 978-99944-2-192-3

Tusmada Buuga

Cutubka 1

TIROOYINKA IDIL IYO AFARTA XISAAB FAL..... 1

1.1	TIROOYINKA IDIL EE KAWAYN 1,000,000	2
1.2	ADEEGSIGA TIROOYINKA IDIL.....	18

Cutubka 2

ADEEGSIGA (KU SHAQAYNTA) DOORSOOMAYAASHA 43

2.1	TIBXAHA IYO TIBAAXAHA AL-JABRAAD	44
2.2	ISLEEGYADA IYO DHEELIYADA	55

Cutubka 3

JAJABYADA, JAJAB TOBANLEYAASHA IYO AFARTA XISAABFAL 65

3.1	NOOCYADA JAJABYADA.....	66
3.2	BOQOLAYDA OO JAJAB AH.....	70
3.3	IS BAR-BARDHIGIDA IYO HORSANAANTA JAJABYADA	73
3.4	XISAAB FALLADA JAJABYADA	80
3.5	XISAAB FALLADA JAJAB TOBANLE YAASHA	92

Cutubka 4

XOG-URURINTA 107

- 4.1 FAAH-FAAHIN BADAN IYO TURJUMIDA GARAAF LAYDIYEED 108
- 4.2 CELCELISKA TIROOYINKA 113

Cutubka 5

SHAXANADA JOOMATARIGA IYO

CABBIRAAD 119

- 5.1 XARIIQQAHA..... 120
- 5.2 XAGLAHA IYO CABBIRKA XAGLAHA..... 128
- 5.3 NOOCYADA SADDEX XAGALADA 138
- 5.4 XARIIQYADA WANQARKA (XARIIQYADA LABA MEELOOD OO ISLEEG U QAYBIYA WAX AMA SAWIRADA)..... 141
- 5.5 CABBIRAAD 147