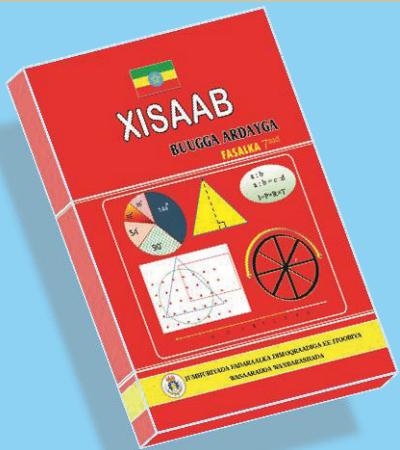


Buuggan Ilaali oo daryeel



Buuggani waa hantida Dugsigiina Daryeel si aynan waxyeelo u gaadhin ama u lumin Hoos waxa kuxusan 10 fikradood oo ah talooyin kaa caawinaya sidaad buugga u ilaa linaysid una daryeelaysid.

1. Buugga ku jaldiye jaldi ku haboon dhawrista sida Balaastiga waraqad adag sida magasinada la akhristoy.
2. Markasta meeshaad buuga dhigaysaa waa in ay ahaataa meel nadiif ah oo engagan.
3. Buugga marka aad isticmaalaysid waa in ay gacmahaagu nadiif ahaadaan.
4. Waxna ha ku qorin buugga jaldigiisa ama boggaga dhaxdiisa.
5. Isticmaal waraaqad yar ama kaardi yar markaad bog calaamadaysanaysid.
6. Waligaa ha ka jeexin ama haka gooyin sawir ama bog.
7. Boggaga jeexma ku kab. Xabag ama balastar.
8. Buugga markaad dugsiga u qaadanaysid boorsada ama shayga aad ku qaadanaysid qumaati u dhaxdhig si uunan u jacdadin ama u jajabin.
9. Buugga markaad qof kale u dhibaysid si taxadar leh ugu dhiib.
10. Buugga cusub marka ugu horeysa ee aad isticmaalkiisa bilaabaysid dhinicisa ay boggagiisa u dan beeya ay ku yaaliin u jiifi kadibna markiiba dhawr bog fur ama bannee. Marka aad bog rogaysid, Cidhifka uu ka taxan yahay gacanta kale ku yar xaji. sidaasina daryeelka jaldiga buugga ayey u wanaagsan tahay.



XISAAB

BUUGGA ARDAYGA

Fasalka 7^{AAD}

Qorayaal, Tafatirayaal, Ansixiyayaal

Maxaamad Qaalib

Axmad Saalax

Qiimeeyayaal

Maxamuud Cabdulahi Ibraahim

Khadar Budul Muxumud

Xasan Axmed Yuusuf(Muslim)



Jumhuriyada Dimoqraadiga Fadaraalka Itoobiya
Wasaarada Waxbarashada



Buugga waxa la daabacay 2002 E.C, Dajinta iyo soo saaridda buuggan waxa fuliyay wasaarada waxbarashada ee jumhuriyada Dimoqraadiga Federaalka Itoobiya mashruuca hoos yimaad ee uqaybsan kor u quodista iyo horumarinta tayada waxbarashada Guud oo taageero ka helay hayada IDA Credit No. 4535 ET oo ah the Fast Track Initiative catalytic fund iyo dawladaha Finland, Italy, Netherland iyo United Kingdom.

© 2011 wasaarad waxbarashada ee jumhuuriyada Dimoqraadiga Federaalka Itoobiya. Xuquuqda buuggani way u dhawsan tahay. Buugga ama qayb ka mid ah buugga lama guurin karo lama daabici karo lamana baahin karo, iyada oo la adeegsanayo qalabyada eletirooniksa iyadoo ogolaansho qoraal ah aan laga haysanin wasaaradda waxbarashada ama liisan ka saamaxaya xeerka qodobka. No. 4/0/2004 ee xuquuqda daabaca oo ah maqaal ay jumhuritada Dimoqraaidiga Federaalka Itoobiya.

Wasaaradda waxbarashadu waxay u mahad naqaysaa shakhsiyadka iyo kooxaha si toos ah iyo si dadban uga qayb galay daabicista iyo soo bixitaanka buuggan.

Kuwa haysta ogolaashaha qoraalka lookiin lagu eedeyyo inay gaf ka galeen xuquuqda buugga. Waa in ay la xidhiidhaan xafiis waynaha wasaaradda Waxbarashada ee ku taala Arata kiilo. Adiss Ababa Itoobiya.

Developed and Printed by

STAR EDUCATIONAL BOOKS DISTRIBUTORS Pvt. Ltd.

24/4800, Bharat Ram Road, Daryaganj,
New Delhi – 110002, INDIA

and

ASTER NEGA PUBLISHING ENTERPRISE

P.O. Box 21073

ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA

under GEQIP Contract No. ET-MoE/GEQIP/IDA/ICB/G-07/09.

ISBN 978-99944-2-196-1

TUSMADA BUUGGA

CUTUBKA 1AAD

| | |
|--|-----------|
| TIROOYINKA LAKAB..... | 1 |
| 1.1 Nuxurka Tirooyinka Lakab..... | 2 |
| 1.2 Isbarbardhiga Iyo Horsanaanta Tirooyinka Lakab..... | 14 |
| 1.3 Xisaabfalada Tirooyinka Lakab..... | 18 |

CUTUBKA 2AAD

| | |
|--|-----------|
| ISLEEGYADA IYO DHEELIYADA TOOSAN | 41 |
| 2.1 Furfurista isle'egyada toosan | 42 |
| 2.2 Furfurista dheelliyyada toosan..... | 51 |

CUTUBKA 3AAD

| | |
|--|-----------|
| SAAMI,SAAMIGAL IYO BOQOLEY | 63 |
| 3.1 Saami Iyo Saamigal | 64 |
| 3.2 Qoto Dheeraynta Boqoleyda | 74 |
| 3.3 Adeegsashada Boqoleyda | 80 |

CUTUBKA 4AAD

| | |
|---|------------|
| HABAYNTA XOGAHA | 91 |
| 4.1 Xog Ururinta Loo Adeegsado amaaradaha Taaley..... | 92 |
| 4.2 Dhisitaanka Iyo U Bedalka Xariiq Garaafeedyo Iyo Jaarti Goobeedyo..... | 95 |
| 4.3 Tirosin, BadiDhace, Dhixfur Iyo Tooxda Faraqa xog | 101 |

CUTUBKA 5AAD

| | |
|--|------------|
| SHAXANNADA JOOMATERIGA IYO CABIRAAADDA..... | 111 |
| 5.1 Afardhinacleyaasha, geesoolayaasha iyo goobooyinka..... | 112 |
| 5.2 Aragtiinada saddexagalada..... | 124 |
| 5.3 Cabbiraadda..... | 133 |