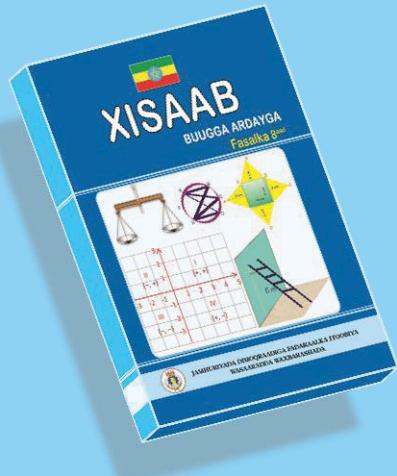


Buuggan Ilaali oo daryeel



Buuggani waa hantida Dugsigiina Daryeel si aynan waxyeelo u gaadhin ama u lumin Hoos waxa kuxusan 10 fikradood oo ah talooyin kaa caawinaya sidaad buugga u ilaa linaysid una daryeelaysid.

1. Buugga ku jaldiyee jaldi ku haboon dhawrista sida Balaastiga waraqad adag sida magaasinada la akhristoy.
2. Markasta meeshaad buuga dhigaysaa waa in ay ahaataa meel nadiif ah oo engagan.
3. Buugga marka aad isticmaalaysid waa in ay gacmahaagu nadiif ahaadaan.
4. Waxna ha ku qorin buugga jaldigiisa ama boggaga dhaxdiisa.
5. Isticmaal waraaqad yar ama kaardi yar markaad bog calaamadaysanaysid.
6. Waligaa ha ka jeexin ama haka gooyin sawir ama bog.
7. Boggaga jeexma ku kab. Xabag ama balastar.
8. Buugga markaad dugsiga u qaadanaysid boorsada ama shayga aad ku qaadanaysid qumaati u dhaxdhig si uunan u jacdadin ama u jajabin.
9. Buugga markaad qof kale u dhibaysid si taxadar leh ugu dhiib.
10. Buugga cusub marka ugu horeysa ee aad isticmaalkiisa bilaabaysid dhinicisa ay boggagiisa u dan beeya ay ku yaaliin u jiifi kadibna markiiba dhawr bog fur ama bannee. Marka aad bog rogaysid, Cidhifka uu ka taxan yahay gacanta kale ku yar xaji. sidaasina daryeelka jaldiga buugga ayey u wanaagsan tahay.



XISAAB

BUUGGA ARDAYGA

FASALKA 8^{AAD}

Qorayaal, Tafatirayaal, Ansixiyayaal

Jamal Xasan Maxamed

Cabdirasaq Sh.Qaasim

Cabdi Salaad

Qiimeeyayaal

Maxamuud Cabdulahi Ibraahim

Khadar Budul Muxumud

Xasan Axmed Yuusuf(Muslim)



**Jamhuriyada Dimoqraadiga Fadaraalka Itoobiya
Wasaarada Waxbarashada**



Buugga waxa la daabacay 2002 E.C, Dajinta iyo soo saaridda buuggan waxa fuliyay wasaarada waxbarashada ee jumhuriyada Dimoqraadiga Federaalka Itoobiya mashruuca hoos yimaad ee uqaybsan kor u quodista iyo horumarinta tayada waxbarashada Guud oo taageero ka helay hayada IDA Credit No. 4535 ET oo ah the Fast Track Initiative catalytic fund iyo dawladaha Finland, Italy, Netherland iyo United Kingdom.

© 2011 wasaarad waxbarashada ee jumhuuriyada Dimoqraadiga Federaalka Itoobiya. Xuquuqda buuggani way u dhawsan tahay. Buugga ama qayb ka mid ah buugga lama guurin karo lama daabici karo lamana baahin karo, iyada oo la adeegsanayo qalabyada eletirooniksa iyadoo ogolaansho qoraal ah aan laga haysanin wasaaradda waxbarashada ama liisan ka saamaxaya xeerka qodobka. No. 4/0/2004 ee xuquuqda daabaca oo ah maqaal ay jumhuritada Dimoqraaidiga Federaalka Itoobiya.

Wasaaradda waxbarashadu waxay u mahad naqaysaa shakhsiyadka iyo kooxaha si toos ah iyo si dadban uga qayb galay daabicista iyo soo bixitaanka buuggan.

Kuwa haysta ogolaashaha qoraalka lookiin lagu eedeyyo inay gaf ka galeen xuquuqda buugga. Waa in ay la xidhiidhaan xafiis waynaha wasaaradda Waxbarashada ee ku taala Arata kiilo. Adiss Ababa Itoobiya.

Developed and Printed by

STAR EDUCATIONAL BOOKS DISTRIBUTORS Pvt. Ltd.

24/4800, Bharat Ram Road, Daryaganj,
New Delhi – 110002, INDIA

and

ASTER NEGA PUBLISHING ENTERPRISE

P.O. Box 21073

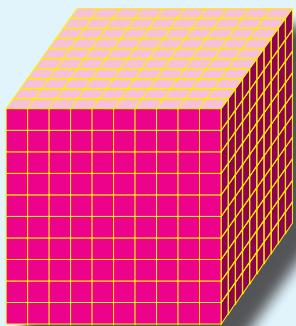
ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA

under GEQIP Contract No. ET-MoE/GEQIP/IDA/ICB/G-07/09.

ISBN 978-99944-2-198-2

Tusmada Buugga

CUTUBKA 1



LABA JIBBAARKA, XIDID LABA JIBBAARKA SADDEX JIBBAARKA IYO, XIDID SADDEX JIBBAARKA 1

1.1	LABA JIBBAARKA TIRO	2
1.2	XIDIDBLABA JIBBAARKA TIROOYINKA LAKAB	10
1.3	SADDEX JIBBAARKA IYO XIDID SADDEX JIBBAARKA.....	15
	<i>Furaha Tibxaha</i>	21
	<i>Sookoobida Cutubka</i>	21
	<i>Nakhtiinka layliska</i>	21

CUTUBKA 2



FAAHFAAHINTA SHAQADA DOORSOOME YAASHA 23

2.1	FAAHFAAHINTA TIBXAHA ALJEBRADA IYO TIBAAXAHA	24
2.2	ISKUDHUFASHADA LABA TIBIXLEYAASHA	40
2.3	ISIR WEYNAHA AY WADAAGAAN	45
	<i>Furaha Tibxaha</i>	52
	<i>Sookoobida Cutubka</i>	52
	<i>Nakhtiinka layliska</i>	53

CUTUBKA 3



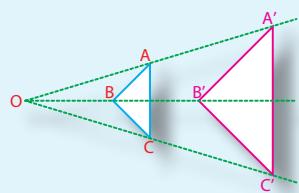
ISLE EGYADA TOOSAN IYO DHEELLIYADA 54

3.1	FAAHFAAHINTA XALINTA ISLE'EGYADA TOO-SAN	55
3.2	FAAHFAAHINTA DHEELLIYADA TOOSAN	69
3.3	KULANKA DHIDIBADA KAARTIS	76
	<i>Furaha Tibxaha</i>	87
	<i>Sookoobida Cutubka</i>	87
	<i>Nakhtiinka layliska</i>	88

CUTUBKA

4

SHAXANNADA ISU-EG 90

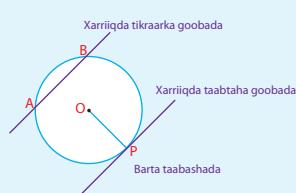


- 4.1** SHAXANNADA SALLAXA EE ISU-EG 91
4.2 SADDEXAGALLADA ISU-EG 102
Furaha Tibxaha 118
Sookoobida Cutubka 118
Nakhtiinka layliska 119

CUTUBKA

5

GOOBOOYINKA 122



- 5.1** SII WADIDDA BARASHADA GOOBOOYINKA 123
5.2 XAGLAHA GOOBADA DHEXDEEDA AH 131
Furaha Tibxaha 142
Sookoobida Cutubka 142
Nakhtiinka layliska 143

CUTUBKA

6

HORDHACA, IXTIMAAL 145

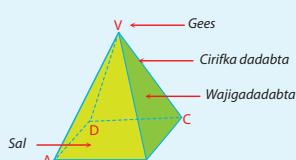


- 6.1** FIKRADAHA ITMAALKA 146
6.2 ITMAALKA WAGDHACAHA FUDUD 150
Furaha Tibxaha 158
Sookoobida Cutubka 159
Nakhtiinka layliska 159

CUTUBKA

7

JOOMATARI IYO CABBIRAAADA.. 161



- 7.1** ARAGTIINADA KU SAABSAN SADDEXAGAL-LADA XAGLAHA QUMAN 162
7.2 HORDHACA TIRIGNOMETERI 178
7.3 SHAXANNADA ADKAHA 193
Furaha Tibxaha 198
Sookoobida Cutubka 200
Nakhtiinka layliska 200